

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2020 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

Senate Bill 154

BY SENATORS SYPOLT AND FACEMIRE

[Introduced January 9, 2020; referred
to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure;
and then to the Committee on the Judiciary]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §17C-15-44 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended,
 2 relating to allowing out-of-state residents to ride a motorcycle without a helmet if they are
 3 allowed to do so in their state of residence.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 15. EQUIPMENT.

§17C-15-44. Safety equipment and requirements for motorcyclists, motorcycles, motor-driven cycles and mopeds; motorcycle safety standards and education committee.

1 (a) No person may operate or be a passenger on any motorcycle or motor-driven cycle
 2 unless the person is wearing securely fastened on his or her head by either a neck or chin strap
 3 a protective helmet designed to deflect blows, resist penetration and spread impact forces:
 4 Provided, That a nonresident of this state may ride a motorcycle without a helmet if he or she is
 5 allowed to do so in his or her state of residence. Any helmet worn by an operator or passenger
 6 shall meet the current performance specifications established by the American National
 7 Standards Institute Standard, Z 90.1, the United States Department of Transportation Federal
 8 Motor Vehicle Safety Standard No. 218 or Snell Safety Standards for Protective Headgear for
 9 Vehicle Users.

10 (b) No person may operate or be a passenger on any motorcycle or motor-driven cycle
 11 unless the person is wearing safety, shatter-resistant eyeglasses, excluding contact lenses, or
 12 eye goggles or face shield that complies with the performance specifications established by the
 13 American National Standards Institute for Head, Eye and Respiratory Protection, Z 2.1. In
 14 addition, if any motorcycle, motor-driven cycle or moped is equipped with a windshield or
 15 windscreen, the windshield or windscreen shall be constructed of safety, shatter-resistant
 16 material that complies with the performance specifications established by Department of
 17 Transportation Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard No. 205 and American National

18 Standards Institute, Safety Glazing Materials for Glazing Motor Vehicles Operated on Land
19 Highways, Standard Z 26.1.

20 (c) No person may operate a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle or moped on which the
21 handlebars or grips are more than 15 inches higher than the uppermost part of the operator's
22 seat when the seat is not depressed in any manner.

23 (d) A person operating a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle or moped shall ride in a seated
24 position facing forward and only upon a permanent operator's seat attached to the vehicle. No
25 operator may carry any other person nor may any other person ride on the vehicle unless the
26 vehicle is designed to carry more than one person, in which event a passenger may ride behind
27 the operator upon the permanent operator's seat if it is designed for two persons, or upon
28 another seat firmly attached to the vehicle to the rear of the operator's seat and equipped with
29 footrests designed and located for use by the passenger or in a sidecar firmly attached to the
30 vehicle. No person may ride side saddle on a seat. An operator may carry as many passengers
31 as there are seats and footrests to accommodate those passengers. Additional passengers may
32 be carried in a factory-produced sidecar provided that there is one passenger per seat.
33 Passengers riding in a sidecar shall be restrained by safety belts.

34 (e) Every motorcycle, motor-driven cycle and moped shall be equipped with a rearview
35 mirror affixed to the handlebars or fairings and adjusted so that the operator has a clear view of
36 the road and condition of traffic behind him or her for a distance of at least 200 feet.

37 (f) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the contrary, a person with a valid
38 driver's license who is operating a fully enclosed auticycle, as defined in §17C-1-69 of this
39 code, is exempt from the provisions of this section.

40 (g) The amendment to this section enacted in 2020 shall be known as the "Motorcycle
41 Tourism Act of 2020".

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to allow out-of-state residents to ride a motorcycle

without a helmet if they are allowed to do so in their state of residence.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.