

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

## **2023 REGULAR SESSION**

**Introduced**

### **Senate Bill 134**

By Senators Jeffries, Caputo, Woelfel, Hamilton,  
Rucker, Trump, Oliverio, Azinger, Stuart, Roberts,  
Woodrum, Queen, Smith, and Maroney

[Introduced January 11, 2023]

1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article,  
2 designated §46A-6O-1, §46A-6O-2, §46A-6O-3, §46A-6O-4, §46A-6O-5, and §46A-6O-6,  
3 all relating to automatic purchase renewal offers and continuous service offers; stating  
4 legislative intent; defining terms; setting notice and disclosure requirements for automatic  
5 purchase renewal offers and continuous service offers; providing that a business may not  
6 charge the consumer for an automatic renewal or continuous services without first  
7 obtaining the consumer's affirmative consent; providing acknowledgement requirements;  
8 providing that a business shall disclose how to cancel the automatic renewal or continuous  
9 service before the consumer pays, if the offer includes a free gift or trial; providing that a  
10 business shall provide certain mechanisms for cancellation of the automatic renewal or  
11 continuous offer in the acknowledgement; requiring a business to provide contact  
12 information to the consumer; providing means for terminating the automatic renewal or  
13 continuous service offer online; providing notice requirements in the case of material  
14 changes in the terms of the automatic renewal or continuous service; providing that a  
15 business shall provide to the consumer a reminder of the recurring charge and information  
16 on how the consumer may cancel at least 30 days prior to the charge in the case of  
17 automatic renewal or continuous service offers of certain frequency; providing a period of  
18 application; providing that goods, wares, merchandise, or products shall be deemed an  
19 unconditional gift to the consumer when the business sends any goods, wares,  
20 merchandise, or products to a consumer without first obtaining the consumer's affirmative  
21 consent under a continuous service agreement or automatic renewal of a purchase;  
22 providing a civil cause of action; providing statutory penalties; providing that no action may  
23 be brought until written notice is provided by the consumer, or his or her representative, to  
24 the business; providing written notice requirements; providing mailing requirements;  
25 providing the business an opportunity to cure the alleged violation; providing for expiration  
26 of the cure offer and cure period; providing a period for the business to remit payment, if

27 any, as specified in the accepted cure offer; providing that a claim may be brought for  
28 failure of the business to timely effect the accepted cure offer; providing that the written  
29 notice is a jurisdictional prerequisite to bringing a cause of action; prohibiting certification of  
30 certain class action litigation; providing the court discretion to award plaintiff costs of the  
31 action, including reasonable attorney's fees; providing that plaintiff is not entitled to costs  
32 and attorney's fees under certain circumstances; providing a statute of limitations;  
33 providing for tolling of the statute of limitations; and providing exemptions.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 60. AUTOMATIC PURCHASE RENEWALS.**

**§46A-60-1. Legislative intent.**

1 It is the intent of the Legislature to end the practice of ongoing charging of a consumer's  
2 credit or debit card or third-party payment account without the consumer's explicit consent for  
3 ongoing shipments of a product or ongoing deliveries of service.

**§46A-60-2. Definitions.**

1 As used in this article:

2 (1) "Automatic renewal" means a plan or arrangement in which a paid subscription or  
3 purchasing agreement is automatically renewed at the end of a definite term for a specified period  
4 of more than one month.

5 (2) "Automatic renewal offer terms" means the following clear and conspicuous  
6 disclosures:

7 (A) That the subscription or purchasing agreement shall continue until the consumer  
8 cancels;

9 (B) The description of the cancellation policy that applies to the offer;

10 (C) The recurring charges that shall be charged to the consumer's credit or debit card or  
11 payment account with a third-party as part of the automatic renewal plan or arrangement, and that  
12 the amount of the charge may change, and the amount to which the charge shall change, if known;

13 (D) The length of the automatic renewal term or that the service is continuous, unless the  
14 length of the term is chosen by the consumer; and

15 (E) The minimum purchase obligation, if any.

16 (3) "Clear and conspicuous" or "clearly and conspicuously" means in larger type than the  
17 surrounding text, or in contrasting type, font, or color to the surrounding text of the same size, or  
18 set off from the surrounding text of the same size by symbols or other marks, in a manner that  
19 clearly calls attention to the language. In the case of an audio disclosure, "clear and conspicuous"  
20 and "clearly and conspicuously" means in a volume and cadence sufficient to be readily audible  
21 and understandable.

22 (4) "Consumer" means any individual who seeks or acquires, by purchase or lease, any  
23 goods, services, money, or credit for personal, family, or household purposes.

24 (5) "Continuous service" means a plan or arrangement for a specified period of more than  
25 one month in which a subscription or purchasing agreement continues until the consumer cancels  
26 the service.

**§46A-60-3. Automatic renewal or continuous service offers; prohibited activities;**  
**cancellation mechanism; notice of material change in terms; application of**  
**requirements.**

1 (a) It is unlawful for any business that makes an automatic renewal offer or continuous  
2 service offer to a consumer in this state to do any of the following:

3 (1) Fail to present the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms in a  
4 clear and conspicuous manner before the subscription or purchasing agreement is fulfilled and in  
5 visual proximity, or in the case of an offer conveyed by voice, in temporal proximity, to the request  
6 for consent to the offer: *Provided*, That if the offer also includes a free gift or trial, the offer shall  
7 include a clear and conspicuous explanation of the price that shall be charged after the trial ends  
8 or the manner in which the subscription or purchasing agreement pricing shall change upon  
9 conclusion of the trial;

10           (2) Charge the consumer's credit or debit card, or the consumer's account with a third-  
11 party, for an automatic renewal or continuous service without first obtaining the consumer's  
12 affirmative consent to the agreement containing the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous  
13 service offer terms, including the terms of an automatic renewal offer or continuous service offer  
14 that is made at a promotional or discounted price for a limited period of time; or

15           (3) Fail to provide an acknowledgment that includes the automatic renewal offer terms or  
16 continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, and information regarding how to cancel in a  
17 manner that is capable of being retained by the consumer: *Provided*, That if the automatic renewal  
18 offer or continuous service offer includes a free gift or trial, the business shall also disclose in the  
19 acknowledgment how to cancel and allow the consumer to cancel the automatic renewal or  
20 continuous service before the consumer pays for the goods or services.

21           (b) A business that makes an automatic renewal offer or continuous service offer shall  
22 provide a toll-free telephone number, electronic mail address, a postal address if the seller directly  
23 bills the consumer, or it shall provide another mechanism for cancellation that shall be described in  
24 the acknowledgment specified in subdivision (3), subsection (a) of this section.

25           (c) In addition to the requirements of subsection (b) of this section, a consumer who  
26 accepts an automatic renewal or continuous service offer online may terminate the automatic  
27 renewal or continuous service exclusively online, which may include a termination email formatted  
28 and provided by the business that a consumer can send to the business without additional  
29 information.

30           (d) If there is a material change in the terms of the automatic renewal or continuous service  
31 that has been accepted by a consumer in this state, the business shall provide the consumer with  
32 a clear and conspicuous notice of the material change and provide information regarding how to  
33 cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by the consumer.

34           (e) If there is an automatic renewal or continuous service offer that charges once a year or  
35 less frequently, the business shall provide to the consumer a reminder of the recurring charge and

36 information on how the consumer may cancel at least 30 days prior to the charge.

37 (f) The requirements of this section apply only prior to the completion of the initial order for  
38 the automatic renewal or continuous service, except as follows:

39 (1) The requirement in subdivision (3), subsection (a) of this section may be fulfilled after  
40 completion of the initial order;

41 (2) The requirement in subsection (d) of this section shall be fulfilled prior to  
42 implementation of the material change; and

43 (3) The requirement of subsection (e) shall apply at least 30 days prior to any charge for  
44 automatic renewal or continuous service.

**§46A-6O-4. Goods sent without affirmative consent as unconditional gifts.**

1 If a business sends any goods, wares, merchandise, or products to a consumer, under a  
2 continuous service agreement or automatic renewal of a purchase, without first obtaining the  
3 consumer's affirmative consent as described in this article, the goods, wares, merchandise, or  
4 products shall, for all purposes, be considered an unconditional gift to the consumer, who may use  
5 or dispose of the gift in any manner he or she sees fit without any obligation on the consumer's part  
6 to the business, including, but not limited to, bearing the cost of, or responsibility for, shipping any  
7 goods, wares, merchandise, or products to the business.

**§46A-6O-5. Civil action permitted.**

1 (a) Any violation of §46A-6O-3 of this code shall be an unfair act or deceptive practice. Any  
2 person who alleges that he or she has been harmed by a violation of this article may bring a civil  
3 action in a court of competent jurisdiction for appropriate injunctive relief or damages, or both:  
4 Provided, That: (i) An action may not be brought pursuant to this section until the consumer, or a  
5 representative of the consumer, has notified the business of the alleged violation and the factual  
6 basis for the violation, in writing and by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the business'  
7 registered agent identified by it at the office of the West Virginia Secretary of State or, if not  
8 registered with the West Virginia Secretary of State, then to its principal place of business; (ii) the

9 business has made a cure offer within 30 days from receipt of the notice of the alleged violation by  
10 its agent or at its principal place of business and the cure offer has been provided to the  
11 consumer's counsel or, if unrepresented, to the consumer by certified mail, return receipt  
12 requested; and (iii) the consumer accepted or refused the cure offer within 20 days of receipt:  
13 Provided, however, That cure offers not accepted within 20 days of receipt shall be considered  
14 refused and withdrawn. If a cure offer is accepted, unless otherwise agreed to by the parties, the  
15 business has 20 days to remit payment, if any, as specified in the cure offer. Nothing in this section  
16 prevents a consumer that has accepted a cure offer from bringing an action under this section  
17 against a business for failing to timely effect the cure offer.

18 (b) Any person who engages, has engaged, or proposes to engage in an unfair act or  
19 deceptive practice is liable for a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for each violation, which shall be  
20 assessed and recovered in a civil action brought in the name of the people of the State of West  
21 Virginia by the Attorney General in any court of competent jurisdiction. The court shall impose a  
22 civil penalty for each violation of this article. In determining the amount of the civil penalty, the court  
23 shall consider any one or more of the relevant circumstances presented by any of the parties to the  
24 case, including: The nature and seriousness of the misconduct, the number of violations as to that  
25 consumer, the persistence of the misconduct, the length of time over which the misconduct  
26 occurred, the willfulness of the defendant's misconduct, and the defendant's good-faith efforts in  
27 resolving the dispute.

28 (c) A state court may not issue an order granting certification of a class action seeking  
29 monetary, injunctive, or other relief under this section.

30 (d) The court in any action brought under this section may, if any judgment is awarded to  
31 the plaintiff, assess costs of the action, including reasonable attorney's fees, against the  
32 defendant: Provided, That the plaintiff may not be awarded costs and attorney's fees if the plaintiff  
33 rejected the business' cure offer and judgment is awarded to the plaintiff in an amount not more  
34 than 105 percent of the amount offered in the cure offer.

35 (e) An action may not be brought under this section more than two years after the date  
36 upon which the violation occurred: *Provided*, That any applicable statute of limitations is tolled for a  
37 20-day period beginning the day the business or its agent receives the notice of the alleged  
38 violation under §46A-6O-5(a) of this code, or for the period the effectuation of the cure offer is  
39 being performed, whichever is longer.

40 (f) A business which makes a good-faith effort to comply with the requirements of this  
41 article shall not be subject to the civil penalties provided by this section.

**§46A-6O-6. Exemptions.**

1 The following are exempt from the requirements of this article:

2 (1) Any service provided by a business or its affiliate where either the business or its  
3 affiliate is doing business pursuant to a franchise issued by a political subdivision of the state or a  
4 license, franchise, certificate, or other authorization issued by the Public Service Commission;

5 (2) Any service provided by a business or its affiliate where either the business or its  
6 affiliate is licensed or regulated by the Public Service Commission, the Federal Communications  
7 Commission, or the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission;

8 (3) Any entity or one of its affiliates regulated by the Insurance Commission;

9 (4) A bank, bank holding company, or the subsidiary or affiliate of either, or a credit union or  
10 other financial institution, licensed under state or federal law; and

11 (5) A contract that is cancellable by the consumer at any time with a pro rata refund of any  
12 unearned amounts provided to the consumer upon cancellation. Such contract may include a  
13 cancellation fee but such fee may not exceed 10 percent of the purchase price or \$50, whichever  
14 is less.