

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2016 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

Senate Bill 422

**FISCAL
NOTE**

BY SENATORS GAUNCH, KARNES, KIRKENDOLL, BOSO,

PALUMBO AND UNGER

[Introduced January 28, 2016;

Referred to the Committee on Interstate Cooperation; and

then to the Committee on the Judiciary.]

1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new chapter,
2 designated §48D-1-101, §48D-1-102, §48D-1-103, §48D-1-104, §48D-1-105, §48D-1-
3 106, §48D-1-107, §48D-2-201, §48D-2-202, §48D-2-203, §48D-2-204, §48D-3-301,
4 §48D-3-302, §48D-3-303, §48D-3-304, §48D-3-305, §48D-3-306, §48D-3-307, §48D-3-
5 308, §48D-3-309, §48D-3-310, §48D-3-311, §48D-4-401, §48D-4-402, §48D-4-403,
6 §48D-4-404, §48D-5-501, §48D-5-502 and §48D-5-503, all relating to creating the
7 Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act; denominating a short title; defining
8 terms; providing remedies for noncompliance; setting forth rules governing jurisdiction;
9 providing conditions for when notification is required to be given by a parent; setting forth
10 a duty to notify of a custodian's change in address; setting forth general considerations
11 that may and may not be considered by the courts when determining the best interests of
12 the child; setting forth the form of a temporary custodial responsibility agreement; setting
13 forth the nature of the authority set forth in the agreement; providing for modification of
14 agreement; providing for delegation of power of attorney; setting forth procedures for
15 temporary custody order proceedings; allowing expedited hearings; allowing testimony by
16 electronic means; setting forth the effect of a prior judicial order or agreement; permitting
17 a court to grant caretaking or decision-making authority to nonparent in certain instances;
18 providing for grant of limited contract in certain instances; setting forth the nature of
19 authority created by a temporary custody order; setting forth the contents of temporary
20 custody order; permitting court to enter order for temporary child support under certain
21 circumstances; permitting court to modify or terminate grant of custodial responsibility to
22 nonparent under certain circumstances; setting forth proceedings for terminating
23 temporary grant of custodial responsibility; providing a consent procedure for terminating
24 temporary grant of custodial responsibility established by court order; permitting visitation
25 before termination of temporary grant of custodial responsibility; providing for termination
26 by law of temporary grant of custodial responsibility established by court order; providing

27 for uniform application and construction; relating chapter to Electronic Signatures in Global
 28 and National Commerce Act; and providing that act does not affect validity of temporary
 29 court order concerning custodial responsibility during deployment entered into before the
 30 effective date of the act.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

1 That the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended by adding thereto a new
 2 chapter, designated §48D-1-101, §48D-1-102, §48D-1-103, §48D-1-104, §48D-1-105, §48D-1-
 3 106, §48D-1-107, §48D-2-201, §48D-2-202, §48D-2-203, §48D-2-204, §48D-3-301, §48D-3-302,
 4 §48D-3-303, §48D-3-304, §48D-3-305, §48D-3-306, §48D-3-307, §48D-3-308, §48D-3-309,
 5 §48D-3-310, §48D-3-311, §48D-4-401, §48D-4-402, §48D-4-403, §48D-4-404, §48D-5-501,
 6 §48D-5-502 and §48D-5-503, all to read as follows:

CHAPTER 48D. UNIFORM DEPLOYED PARENTS CUSTODY AND VISITATION ACT.

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

§48D-1-101. Short title.

1 This chapter may be cited as the Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act.

§48D-1-102. Definitions.

1 In this chapter:

2 (1) "Adult" means an individual who has attained eighteen years of age or an emancipated
 3 minor.

4 (2) "Caretaking authority" means the right to live with and care for a child on a day-to-day
 5 basis. The term includes physical custody, parenting time, right to access, and visitation.

6 (3) "Child" means:

7 (A) An unemancipated individual who has not attained eighteen years of age; or

8 (B) An adult son or daughter by birth or adoption, or under law of this state other than this

9 chapter, who is the subject of a court order concerning custodial responsibility.

10 (4) "Court" means a tribunal, authorized under law of this state other than this chapter to
11 make, enforce, or modify a decision regarding custodial responsibility.

12 (5) "Custodial responsibility" includes all powers and duties relating to caretaking authority
13 and decision-making authority for a child. The term includes physical custody, legal custody,
14 parenting time, right to access, visitation, and authority to grant limited contact with a child.

15 (6) "Decision-making authority" means the power to make important decisions regarding
16 a child, including decisions regarding the child's education, religious training, health care,
17 extracurricular activities, and travel. The term does not include the power to make decisions that
18 necessarily accompany a grant of caretaking authority.

19 (7) "Deploying parent" means a service member, who is deployed or has been notified of
20 impending deployment and is:

21 (A) A parent of a child under law of this state other than this chapter; or

22 (B) An individual who has custodial responsibility for a child under law of this state other
23 than this chapter;

24 (8) "Deployment" means the movement or mobilization of a service member for more than
25 ninety days but less than eighteen months pursuant to uniformed service orders that:

26 (A) Are designated as unaccompanied;

27 (B) Do not authorize dependent travel; or

28 (C) Otherwise do not permit the movement of family members to the location to which the
29 service member is deployed.

30 (9) "Family member" means a sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin, stepparent, or grandparent of a
31 child or an individual recognized to be in a familial relationship with a child under law of this state
32 other than this chapter.

33 (10) "Limited contact" means the authority of a nonparent to visit a child for a limited time.
34 The term includes authority to take the child to a place other than the residence of the child.

35 (11) “Nonparent” means an individual other than a deploying parent or other parent.

36 (12) “Other parent” means an individual who, in common with a deploying parent, is:

37 (A) A parent of a child under law of this state other than this chapter; or

38 (B) An individual who has custodial responsibility for a child under law of this state other
39 than this chapter.

40 (13) “Record” means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored
41 in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.

42 (14) “Return from deployment” means the conclusion of a service member’s deployment
43 as specified in uniformed service orders.

44 (15) “Service member” means a member of a uniformed service.

45 (16) “Sign” means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt a record:

46 (A) To execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or

47 (B) To attach to or logically associate with the record an electronic symbol, sound, or
48 process.

49 (17) “State” means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the
50 United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the
51 United States.

52 (18) “Uniformed service” means:

53 (A) Active and reserve components of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast
54 Guard of the United States;

55 (B) The United States Merchant Marine;

56 (C) The commissioned corps of the United States Public Health Service;

57 (D) The commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of
58 the United States; or

59 (E) The National Guard of a state.

§48D-1-103. Remedies for noncompliance.

1 In addition to other remedies under law of this state other than this chapter, if a court finds
2 that a party to a proceeding under this chapter has acted in bad faith or intentionally failed to
3 comply with this chapter or a court order issued under this chapter, the court may assess
4 reasonable attorney's fees and costs against the party and order other appropriate relief.

§48D-1-104. Jurisdiction.

1 (a) A court may issue an order regarding custodial responsibility under this chapter only if
2 the court has jurisdiction under the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.

3 (b) If a court has issued a temporary order regarding custodial responsibility pursuant to
4 article three of this chapter, the residence of the deploying parent is not changed by reason of the
5 deployment for the purposes of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act
6 during the deployment.

7 (c) If a court has issued a permanent order regarding custodial responsibility before notice
8 of deployment and the parents modify that order temporarily by agreement pursuant to article two
9 of this chapter, the residence of the deploying parent is not changed by reason of the deployment
10 for the purposes of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.

11 (d) If a court in another state has issued a temporary order regarding custodial
12 responsibility as a result of impending or current deployment, the residence of the deploying
13 parent is not changed by reason of the deployment for the purposes of the Uniform Child Custody
14 Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.

15 (e) This section does not prevent a court from exercising temporary emergency jurisdiction
16 under the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.

§48D-1-105. Notification required of deploying parent.

1 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (d) of this section and subject to subsection
2 (c) of this section, a deploying parent shall notify in a record the other parent of a pending
3 deployment not later than seven days after receiving notice of deployment unless reasonably
4 prevented from doing so by the circumstances of service. If the circumstances of service prevent

5 giving notification within the seven days, the deploying parent shall give the notification as soon
6 as reasonably possible.

7 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (d) of this section and subject to subsection
8 (c) of this section, each parent shall provide in a record the other parent with a plan for fulfilling
9 that parent's share of custodial responsibility during deployment. Each parent shall provide the
10 plan as soon as reasonably possible after notification of deployment is given under subsection
11 (a) of this section.

12 (c) If a court order currently in effect prohibits disclosure of the address or contact
13 information of the other parent, notification of deployment under subsection (a) of this section, or
14 notification of a plan for custodial responsibility during deployment under subsection (b) of this
15 section, may be made only to the issuing court. If the address of the other parent is available to
16 the issuing court, the court shall forward the notification to the other parent. The court shall keep
17 confidential the address or contact information of the other parent.

18 (d) Notification in a record under subsection (a) or (b) of this section is not required if the
19 parents are living in the same residence and both parents have actual notice of the deployment
20 or plan.

21 (e) In a proceeding regarding custodial responsibility, a court may consider the
22 reasonableness of a parent's efforts to comply with this section.

§48D-1-106. Duty to notify of change of address.

1 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this section, an individual to whom
2 custodial responsibility has been granted during deployment pursuant to article two or article three
3 of this chapter shall notify the deploying parent and any other individual with custodial
4 responsibility of a child of any change of the individual's mailing address or residence until the
5 grant is terminated. The individual shall provide the notice to any court that has issued a custody
6 or child support order concerning the child which is in effect.

7 (b) If a court order currently in effect prohibits disclosure of the address or contact

8 information of an individual to whom custodial responsibility has been granted, a notification under
 9 subsection (a) of this section may be made only to the court that issued the order. The court shall
 10 keep confidential the mailing address or residence of the individual to whom custodial
 11 responsibility has been granted.

§48D-1-107. General consideration in custody proceeding of parent’s military service.

1 In a proceeding for custodial responsibility of a child of a service member, a court may not
 2 consider a parent’s past deployment or possible future deployment in itself in determining the best
 3 interest of the child but may consider any significant impact on the best interest of the child of the
 4 parent’s past or possible future deployment.

ARTICLE 2. AGREEMENT ADDRESSING CUSTODIAL RESPONSIBILITY DURING
DEPLOYMENT.

§48D-2-201. Form of agreement.

1 (a) The parents of a child may enter into a temporary agreement under this article granting
 2 custodial responsibility during deployment.

3 (b) An agreement under subsection (a) of this section must be:

4 (1) In writing; and

5 (2) Signed by both parents and any nonparent to whom custodial responsibility is granted.

6 (c) Subject to subsection (d) of this section, an agreement under subsection (a), if feasible,
 7 must:

8 (1) Identify the destination, duration, and conditions of the deployment that is the basis for
 9 the agreement;

10 (2) Specify the allocation of caretaking authority among the deploying parent, the other
 11 parent, and any nonparent;

12 (3) Specify any decision-making authority that accompanies a grant of caretaking
 13 authority;

14 (4) Specify any grant of limited contact to a nonparent;

15 (5) If under the agreement custodial responsibility is shared by the other parent and a
 16 nonparent, or by other nonparents, provide a process to resolve any dispute that may arise;

17 (6) Specify the frequency, duration, and means, including electronic means, by which the
 18 deploying parent will have contact with the child, any role to be played by the other parent in
 19 facilitating the contact, and the allocation of any costs of contact;

20 (7) Specify the contact between the deploying parent and child during the time the
 21 deploying parent is on leave or is otherwise available;

22 (8) Acknowledge that any party's child-support obligation cannot be modified by the
 23 agreement, and that changing the terms of the obligation during deployment requires modification
 24 in the appropriate court;

25 (9) Provide that the agreement will terminate according to the procedures under article
 26 four of this chapter after the deploying parent returns from deployment; and

27 (10) If the agreement must be filed pursuant to section two hundred five of this article,
 28 specify which parent is required to file the agreement.

29 (d) The omission of any of the items specified in subsection (c) of this section does not
 30 invalidate an agreement under this section.

§48D-2-202. Nature of authority created by agreement.

1 (a) An agreement under this article is temporary and terminates pursuant to article four of
 2 this chapter after the deploying parent returns from deployment, unless the agreement has been
 3 terminated before that time by court order or modification under section two hundred three of this
 4 article. The agreement does not create an independent, continuing right to caretaking authority,
 5 decision-making authority, or limited contact in an individual to whom custodial responsibility is
 6 given.

7 (b) A nonparent who has caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited contact
 8 by an agreement under this article has standing to enforce the agreement until it has been

9 terminated by court order, by modification under section two hundred three of this article, or under
10 article four of this chapter.

§48D-2-203. Modification of agreement.

1 (a) By mutual consent, the parents of a child may modify an agreement regarding custodial
2 responsibility made pursuant to this article.

3 (b) If an agreement is modified under subsection (a) of this section before deployment of
4 a deploying parent, the modification must be in writing and signed by both parents and any
5 nonparent who will exercise custodial responsibility under the modified agreement.

6 (c) If an agreement is modified under subsection (a) of this section during deployment of
7 a deploying parent, the modification must be agreed to in a record by both parents and any
8 nonparent who will exercise custodial responsibility under the modified agreement.

§48D-2-204. Power of attorney.

1 A deploying parent, by power of attorney, may delegate all or part of custodial
2 responsibility to an adult nonparent for the period of deployment if no other parent possesses
3 custodial responsibility under law of this state other than this chapter, or if a court order currently
4 in effect prohibits contact between the child and the other parent. The deploying parent may
5 revoke the power of attorney by signing a revocation of the power.

ARTICLE 3. JUDICIAL PROCEDURE FOR GRANTING CUSTODIAL
RESPONSIBILITY DURING DEPLOYMENT.

§48D-3-301. Definition.

1 In this article, “close and substantial relationship” means a relationship in which a
2 significant bond exists between a child and a nonparent.

§48D-3-302. Proceeding for temporary custody order.

1 (a) After a deploying parent receives notice of deployment and until the deployment
2 terminates, a court may issue a temporary order granting custodial responsibility unless prohibited

3 by the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 50 U.S.C. §3931 and §3932. A court may not issue a
4 permanent order granting custodial responsibility without the consent of the deploying parent.

5 (b) At any time after a deploying parent receives notice of deployment, either parent may
6 file a motion regarding custodial responsibility of a child during deployment. The motion must be
7 filed in a pending proceeding for custodial responsibility in a court with jurisdiction under section
8 one hundred four of this article or, if there is no pending proceeding in a court with jurisdiction
9 under section one hundred four of this article, in a new action for granting custodial responsibility
10 during deployment.

§48D-3-303. Expedited hearing.

1 If a motion to grant custodial responsibility is filed under subsection (b) of section three
2 hundred two of this article before a deploying parent deploys, the court shall conduct an expedited
3 hearing.

§48D-3-304. Testimony by electronic means.

1 In a proceeding under this article, a party or witness who is not reasonably available to
2 appear personally may appear, provide testimony, and present evidence by electronic means
3 unless the court finds good cause to require a personal appearance.

§48D-3-305. Effect of prior judicial order or agreement.

1 In a proceeding for a grant of custodial responsibility pursuant to this article, the following
2 rules apply:

3 (1) A prior judicial order designating custodial responsibility in the event of deployment is
4 binding on the court unless the circumstances meet the requirements of law of this state other
5 than this chapter for modifying a judicial order regarding custodial responsibility.

6 (2) The court shall enforce a prior written agreement between the parents for designating
7 custodial responsibility in the event of deployment, including an agreement executed under article
8 two of this chapter, unless the court finds that the agreement is contrary to the best interest of the
9 child.

§48D-3-306. Grant of caretaking or decision-making authority to nonparent.

1 (a) On motion of a deploying parent and in accordance with law of this state other than
2 this chapter, if it is in the best interest of the child, a court may grant caretaking authority to a
3 nonparent who is an adult family member of the child or an adult with whom the child has a close
4 and substantial relationship.

5 (b) Unless a grant of caretaking authority to a nonparent under subsection (a) of this
6 section is agreed to by the other parent, the grant is limited to an amount of time not greater than:

7 (1) The amount of time granted to the deploying parent under a permanent custody order,
8 but the court may add unusual travel time necessary to transport the child; or

9 (2) In the absence of a permanent custody order that is currently in effect, the amount of
10 time that the deploying parent habitually cared for the child before being notified of deployment,
11 but the court may add unusual travel time necessary to transport the child.

12 (c) A court may grant part of a deploying parent's decision-making authority, if the
13 deploying parent is unable to exercise that authority, to a nonparent who is an adult family member
14 of the child or an adult with whom the child has a close and substantial relationship. If a court
15 grants the authority to a nonparent, the court shall specify the decision-making powers granted,
16 including decisions regarding the child's education, religious training, health care, extracurricular
17 activities, and travel.

§48D-3-307. Grant of limited contact.

1 On motion of a deploying parent, and in accordance with law of this state other than this
2 chapter, unless the court finds that the contact would be contrary to the best interest of the child,
3 a court shall grant limited contact to a nonparent who is a family member of the child or an
4 individual with whom the child has a close and substantial relationship.

§48D-3-308. Nature of authority created by temporary custody order.

1 (a) A grant of authority under this article is temporary and terminates under article four of
2 this chapter after the return from deployment of the deploying parent, unless the grant has been

3 terminated before that time by court order. The grant does not create an independent, continuing
4 right to caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited contact in an individual to whom
5 it is granted.

6 (b) A nonparent granted caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited contact
7 under this article has standing to enforce the grant until it is terminated by court order or under
8 article four of this chapter.

§48D-3-309. Content of temporary custody order.

1 (a) An order granting custodial responsibility under this article must:

2 (1) Designate the order as temporary; and

3 (2) Identify to the extent feasible the destination, duration, and conditions of the
4 deployment.

5 (b) If applicable, an order for custodial responsibility under this article must:

6 (1) Specify the allocation of caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited
7 contact among the deploying parent, the other parent, and any nonparent;

8 (2) If the order divides caretaking or decision-making authority between individuals, or
9 grants caretaking authority to one individual and limited contact to another, provide a process to
10 resolve any dispute that may arise;

11 (3) Provide for liberal communication between the deploying parent and the child during
12 deployment, including through electronic means, unless contrary to the best interest of the child,
13 and allocate any costs of communications;

14 (4) Provide for liberal contact between the deploying parent and the child during the time
15 the deploying parent is on leave or otherwise available, unless contrary to the best interest of the
16 child;

17 (5) Provide for reasonable contact between the deploying parent and the child after return
18 from deployment until the temporary order is terminated, even if the time of contact exceeds the
19 time the deploying parent spent with the child before entry of the temporary order; and

20 (6) Provide that the order will terminate pursuant to article four of this chapter after the
21 deploying parent returns from deployment.

§48D-3-310. Order for child support.

1 If a court has issued an order granting caretaking authority under this article, or an
2 agreement granting caretaking authority has been executed under article two of this chapter, the
3 court may enter a temporary order for child support consistent with law of this state other than
4 this chapter if the court has jurisdiction under the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act.

§48D-3-311. Modifying or terminating grant of custodial responsibility to nonparent.

1 (a) Except for an order under section three hundred five of this article, except as otherwise
2 provided in subsection (b) of this section, and consistent with the Servicemembers Civil Relief
3 Act, 50 U.S.C. §3931 and §3932, on motion of a deploying or other parent or any nonparent to
4 whom caretaking authority, decision-making authority, or limited contact has been granted, the
5 court may modify or terminate the grant if the modification or termination is consistent with this
6 article and it is in the best interest of the child. A modification is temporary and terminates pursuant
7 to article four of this chapter after the deploying parent returns from deployment, unless the grant
8 has been terminated before that time by court order.

9 (b) On motion of a deploying parent, the court shall terminate a grant of limited contact.

ARTICLE 4. RETURN FROM DEPLOYMENT.

§48D-4-401. Procedure for terminating temporary grant of custodial responsibility
established by agreement.

1 (a) At any time after return from deployment, a temporary agreement granting custodial
2 responsibility under article two of this chapter may be terminated by an agreement to terminate
3 signed by the deploying parent and the other parent.

4 (b) A temporary agreement under article two of this chapter granting custodial
5 responsibility terminates:

6 (1) If an agreement to terminate under subsection (a) of this section specifies a date for

7 termination, on that date; or

8 (2) If the agreement to terminate does not specify a date, on the date the agreement to
9 terminate is signed by the deploying parent and the other parent.

10 (c) In the absence of an agreement under subsection (a) of this section to terminate, a
11 temporary agreement granting custodial responsibility terminates under article two of this chapter
12 sixty days after the deploying parent gives notice to the other parent that the deploying parent
13 returned from deployment.

14 (d) If a temporary agreement granting custodial responsibility was filed with a court
15 pursuant to section two hundred five, article two of this chapter, an agreement to terminate the
16 temporary agreement also must be filed with that court within a reasonable time after the signing
17 of the agreement. The case number and heading of the case concerning custodial responsibility
18 or child support must be provided to the court with the agreement to terminate.

§48D-4-402. Consent procedure for terminating temporary grant of custodial responsibility established by court order.

1 At any time after a deploying parent returns from deployment, the deploying parent and
2 the other parent may file with the court an agreement to terminate a temporary order for custodial
3 responsibility issued under article three of this chapter. After an agreement has been filed, the
4 court shall issue an order terminating the temporary order effective on the date specified in the
5 agreement. If a date is not specified, the order is effective immediately.

§48D-4-403. Visitation before termination of temporary grant of custodial responsibility.

1 After a deploying parent returns from deployment until a temporary agreement or order for
2 custodial responsibility established under either article two or article three of this chapter is
3 terminated, the court shall issue a temporary order granting the deploying parent reasonable
4 contact with the child unless it is contrary to the best interest of the child, even if the time of contact
5 exceeds the time the deploying parent spent with the child before deployment.

§48D-4-404. Termination by operation of law of temporary grant of custodial responsibility

established by court order.

1 (a) If an agreement between the parties to terminate a temporary order for custodial
 2 responsibility under article three of this chapter has not been filed, the order terminates sixty days
 3 after the deploying parent gives notice to the other parent and any nonparent granted custodial
 4 responsibility that the deploying parent has returned from deployment.

5 (b) A proceeding seeking to prevent termination of a temporary order for custodial
 6 responsibility is governed by law of this state other than this chapter.

ARTICLE 5. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.**§48D-5-501. Uniformity of application and construction.**

1 In applying and construing this uniform act, consideration must be given to the need to
 2 promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.

§48D-5-502. Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act.

1 This chapter modifies, limits, or supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and
 2 National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. section 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or supersede
 3 section 101(c) of that chapter, 15 U.S.C. section 7001(c), or authorize electronic delivery of any
 4 of the notices described in section 103(b) of that chapter, 15 U.S.C. Section 7003(b).

§48D-5-503. Savings clause.

1 This chapter does not affect the validity of a temporary court order concerning custodial
 2 responsibility during deployment which was entered before the effective date of this chapter.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to adopt the Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act. The Act codifies standard procedures for resolution and determination of custody and visitation issues when a parent is deployed in the military or other national service. This bill is recommended for passage during the 2016 Session of the Legislature by the Joint Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.