

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2019 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 2837

BY DELEGATES ESPINOSA, HOUSEHOLDER, BARRETT AND

STORCH

[Introduced February 4, 2019; Referred
to the Committee on the Judiciary then Finance.]

1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new section,
2 designated §19-23-12e, relating to the licensing of advance deposit wagering; defining
3 terms; providing for source market fees; providing for certain distribution of source market
4 fees derived from wagers of account holders; providing that advance deposit account
5 wagers are authorized; providing exception from certain provisions of code; conferring
6 jurisdiction to the Racing Commission; providing for the assessment and imposition of
7 licensing and annual renewal fees; providing that applicants may bear certain costs;
8 prohibiting advance deposit wagering in West Virginia unless conducted through an
9 advance deposit wagering licensee; exempting advance deposit wagering from certain
10 provisions of code and implementing rules; providing for criminal penalties for accepting
11 advance deposit wagers without a license; providing authority for the Racing Commission
12 to seek civil remedies and damages; providing for a regulatory fee; providing that all
13 advance deposit wagers placed by residents within the state are considered to be
14 wagering within West Virginia subject to the laws of this state and rules of the Racing
15 Commission; providing for an investigation as to whether nonresident account holders of
16 a licensee placed wagers while physically located in West Virginia; and authorizing
17 rulemaking and emergency rulemaking.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 23. HORSE AND DOG RACING.

§19-23-12e. Licensing of advance deposit wagering.

1 (a) As used in this section:

2 (1) "Account" means an advance deposit wagering (ADW) account owned by an account
3 holder and managed by an ADW licensee that the Racing Commission has determined will
4 maintain a specific identifiable record of account deposits, wagers, credits, debits, and
5 withdrawals and protect the account holder's confidential information.

6 (2) “Account holder” means a resident individual, at least 18 years of age who applies for
7 and successfully opens an account with an ADW licensee.

8 (3) “Advance deposit account wagering” means a method of pari-mutuel wagering that is
9 permissible under the Interstate Horseracing Act, 15 U.S.C §3001, et seq., in which an individual
10 may establish an account with a person or entity, licensed by the Racing Commission, to place
11 pari-mutuel wagers on horse or greyhound racing with the ADW licensee via electronic media or
12 by telephone, but not including account wagering conducted through a licensee under §19-23-
13 9(a) of this code, and the Racing Commission’s rules thereunder with respect to wagering
14 conducted pursuant to Racing Commission Rule §178-5-5.

15 (4) “Advance deposit wagering licensee” means an entity licensed by the Racing
16 Commission to conduct advance deposit account wagering that accepts deposits and wagers,
17 issues a receipt or other confirmation to the account holder evidencing the deposits and wagers
18 and transfers credits and debits to and from an account.

19 (5) “Confidential information” means: (A) The amount of money credited to, debited from,
20 withdrawn from, or present in an account; (B) the amount of money wagered by an account holder
21 on any race or series or races, or the identities of racing associations on which the account holder
22 is wagering or has wagered; (C) the account number and secure personal identification
23 information of an account holder; and (D) unless authorized by the account holder, the name,
24 address, or other information that would identify the account holder to any person or entity other
25 than the Racing Commission or the ADW licensee that manages the account.

26 (6) “Electronic media” means any electronic communication device or combination of
27 devices including, but not limited to, personal computers, the Internet, private networks,
28 interactive televisions, and wireless communication technologies or other technologies approved
29 by the Racing Commission.

30 (7) “Licensee” means any racing association holding a license as defined by §19-23-3 of
31 this code;

32 (8) "Located" means, in regard to a resident account holder, where his or her principal
33 residence is located.

34 (9) "Principal residence" means the street address identified by a resident account holder
35 as that individual's residential address, as the address may be verified by the ADW licensee to
36 the satisfaction of the Racing Commission.

37 (10) "Resident" is an individual who: (A) Is domiciled in West Virginia; (B) maintains a
38 place of abode and spends at least 183 days within a calendar year in West Virginia; or (C) lists
39 an address in West Virginia as his or her principal residence when opening an account.

40 (11) "Source market fee" means a fee that must be paid by the ADW licensee, which shall
41 be six percent of total handle, excluding refunds and cancellations wagered by ADW licensee
42 under this section, payable on a monthly basis to the West Virginia Racing Commission and
43 distributed as set forth in §19-23-12e(b) of this code.

44 (12) "Total handle" means the total annual dollar sales amount of all pari-mutuel wagering
45 on horse and greyhound races conducted at, or generated from imports or exports of simulcast
46 horse and greyhound races to or from, a licensee, including all moneys from wagering conducted
47 under §19-23-9, §19-23-12a, §19-23-12b, and §19-23-12c of this code, but excluding refunds,
48 cancellations, and advance deposit wagering under this section.

49 (b) The source market fee must be paid by the ADW licensee on a monthly basis to the
50 West Virginia Racing Commission and distributed as provided in this subsection.

51 (1) All source market fees derived from wagers of account holders shall be prorated
52 between the licensees by dividing each licensee's total handle by the total handle of all West
53 Virginia licensees in the prior calendar year, and distributed as follows:

54 (A) Ten percent of each horse racing licensee's prorated amount to the West Virginia
55 Thoroughbred Development Fund; and 10 percent of each dog racing licensees prorated amount
56 to the West Virginia Racing Commission Special Account-West Virginia Greyhound Breeding
57 Development Fund;

58 (B) Forty-five percent to the purse fund of each prorated licensee; and

59 (C) Forty-five percent to each prorated licensee.

60 (2) The Racing Commission shall be responsible for the distribution of all source market
61 fee payments pursuant to §19-23-12e(b)(1) of this code.

62 (c) The advance deposit account wagers placed by account holders with an ADW licensee
63 licensed by the Racing Commission in accordance with this section are authorized and the
64 provisions of §61-10-1 of this code relating to gaming do not apply to advance deposit account
65 wagering conducted in accordance with this section.

66 (d) The Racing Commission is vested with jurisdiction over any person or entity that solicits
67 account holders or offers advance deposit wagering in West Virginia. Any person or entity under
68 the jurisdiction of the Racing Commission shall be licensed and the Racing Commission may
69 impose a nonrefundable initial and annual renewal licensing application fee not to exceed \$5,000.
70 Further, the Racing Commission may require any applicant for an initial or renewal ADW license
71 to bear the costs involved in conducting background checks and reviews. If a licensee, or an
72 affiliate of a licensee, applies for an ADW license under this section, all fees under this subsection
73 shall be deemed paid and an ADW license issued as part of a licensee's annual licensing, or, if
74 license application is submitted apart from annual licensing, an ADW license shall be issued at
75 the time the application is submitted.

76 (e) A person or entity may not conduct advance deposit wagering in West Virginia unless
77 the person or entity has applied for and been granted an ADW license by the Racing Commission.
78 The Racing Commission shall also ensure that, except for advance deposit wagering authorized
79 under this section, all pari-mutuel wagering on racing is conducted within the confines of a
80 licensee's racetrack or licensed contiguous hotel, as permitted under §19-23-9(a) and §19-23-
81 12a(1) of this code and implementing rules thereunder, including Racing Commission Rule §178-
82 5-5, or within an authorized gaming facility in a historic resort hotel, as permitted under §19-23-
83 12d of this code and implementing rules thereunder.

84 (f) Any person who accepts an advance deposit wager who is not licensed as an advance
85 deposit wagering licensee by the Racing Commission is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction
86 thereof, shall be fined not more than \$50,000 or imprisoned in a state correctional facility not more
87 than five years, or both fined and imprisoned. Further, the court shall order any convicted person
88 to pay restitution to recover all amounts that would have been payable to the Racing Commission
89 under this section.

90 (g) The Racing Commission may seek injunctive relief against any person who accepts or
91 attempts to accept an advance deposit wager without a license issued by the commission. The
92 Racing Commission may also seek recovery of all amounts that would have been payable to the
93 Racing Commission under this section, damages equal to three times the amount of recovery,
94 and reasonable costs and attorney fees. Damages recovered by the Racing Commission shall be
95 distributed as source market fees under this section.

96 (h) There is hereby assessed a regulatory fee of one percent of the total dollar amount of
97 all advance deposit wagering placed by residents, excluding refunds and cancellations, to be paid
98 by each ADW licensee, payable monthly to the Racing Commission's general administrative
99 account.

100 (i) Advance deposit wagers placed by residents are considered to be wagering conducted
101 in this state and subject to the laws of this state and the rules of the Racing Commission. After
102 January 1, 2020, upon joint request by licensees or organizations representing a majority of
103 owners and trainers, the Racing Commission is authorized to inquire into and investigate whether
104 nonresident account holders of an ADW licensee have placed wagers with such ADW licensee
105 while such account holders were physically located in West Virginia. The Racing Commission
106 shall promulgate rules establishing standards for ADW licensees to determine when, where and
107 how much nonresident account holders wager while they are physically located in West Virginia.

108 (j) The Racing Commission may propose legislative rules for promulgation, pursuant to
109 §29A-3-1 et seq. of this code to implement this section and may propose emergency rules to

110 provide conditions for the licensing of advance deposit wagering. Those rules are to include, but
111 are not limited to: (1) Standards, qualifications, and procedures for the issuance of an advance
112 deposit wagering license in West Virginia; (2) rules establishing initial and renewal license fees
113 and payment of same to the Racing Commission to cover the costs of licensing ADW licensees;
114 (3) provisions regarding access to books and records and submission to investigations and audits
115 by the Racing Commission; (4) provisions regarding the collection and distribution of those fees;
116 (5) standards and procedures for opening, maintaining, operating, and securing ADW accounts,
117 as well as protecting confidential information therein; and (6) any other conditions to ensure an
118 orderly process of accepting ADW wagers in acting in the best interests of the West Virginia horse
119 and dog racing industries.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to provide a mechanism to allow licensing of advance deposit wagering.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.