Committee Substitute
for
Senate Bill 546

By Senators Stuart, Woodrum, Deeds, Taylor, Maynard, and Hamilton

[Passed March 10, 2023; in effect 90 days from passage]
AN ACT to amend and reenact §60A-2-204, §60A-2-206, §60A-2-210, and §60A-2-212 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, all relating to classifying additional drugs and substances to Schedules I, II, IV, and V of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act; removing a substance from Schedule V; modifying language for clarity, that unless expressly exempted by law, all delta tetrahydrocannabinols are included in Schedule I; and declaring that the provisions related to tetrahydrocannabinols are inapplicable to products lawfully manufactured, distributed, or possessed pursuant to the Industrial Hemp Development Act and the Medical Cannabis Act.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 2. STANDARDS AND SCHEDULES.

§60A-2-204. Schedule I.

(a) Schedule I shall consist of the drugs and other substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(b) Opiates.

Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-phenylacetamide);

Acetylmethadol;

Allyprodine;

Alphacetylmethadol (except levoalphacetylmethadol also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);

Alphameprodine;

Alphamethadol;

Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl) ethyl-4-piperidyl] propionanilide;
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16 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-((propanilido) piperidine);
17  
18 Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]—
19 phenylpropanamide);
20 Benzethidine;
21 Betacetylmethadol;
22 Beta-hydroxyfentanyl (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-N-
23 phenylpropanamide);
24 Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl (other name: N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-
25 piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
26 Betameprodine;
27 Betamethadol;
28 Betaprodine;
29 Clonitazene;
30 Dextromoramide;
31 Diampropromide;
32 Diethylthiambutene;
33 Difenoxin;
34 Dimenoxadol;
35 Dimethylthiambutene;
36 Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
37 Dipipanone;
38 Ethylmethylthiambutene;
39 Etonitazene;
40 Etoxeridine;
41 Furethidine;
Hydroxypethidine;
Ketobemidone;
Levomoramide;
Levophenacylmorphan;
3-Methylofentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
3-methylthiofentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl) ethyl-4-piperidinyl]—phenylpropanamide);
Morpheridine;
N-Methylnorfentanyl (N-(1-Methyl-4-piperidinyl)-N-phenyl-propanamide, monohydrochloride);
Norfentanyl (N-Phenyl-N-4-piperidinyl-propanamide);
MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);
Noracymethadol;
Norlevorphanol;
Normethadone;
Norpipanone;
Para-fluorofentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide);
PEPAP(1-(-2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxy-piperidine);
Phenadoxone;
Phenampromide;
Phenomorphan;
Phenoperidine;
Piritramide;
Proheptazine;
Properidine;
Propiram;
Racemoramide;
Thiofentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4- piperidiny]-propanamide);
Tilidine;
Trimeperidine.
(c) Opium derivatives,
Acetorphine;
Acetyldihydrocodeine;
Benzylmorphine;
Codeine methylbromide;
Codeine-N-Oxide;
Cyprenorphine;
Desomorphine;
Dihydromorphine;
Drotebanol;
Etorphine (except HCl Salt);
Heroin;
Hydromorphinol;
Methyldesorphine;
Methyldihydromorphine;
Morphine methylbromide;
Morphine methylsulfonate;
Morphine-N-Oxide;
Myrophine;
Nicocodeine;
Nicomorphine;
Normorphine;
Pholcodine;
Thebacon.

(d) Hallucinogenic substances.

Alpha-ethyltryptamine; some trade or other names: etryptamine; Monase; alpha-ethy-1H-indole-3-ethanamine; 3-(2-aminobutyl) indole; alpha-ET; and AET;

4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxy-amphetamine; some trade or other names: 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA;

4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine; some trade or other names: 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-aminoethane; alpha-desmethyl DOB; 2C-B, Nexus;

N-(2-Methoxybenzyl)-4-bromo-2, 5-dimethoxyphenethylamine. The substance has the acronym 25B-NBOMe;

2-(4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl) ethanamine (25C-NBOMe);

2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl) ethanamine (25I-NBOMe);

2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine; some trade or other names: 2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA;

2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine; some trade or other names: DOET;

2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (other name: 2C-T-7);

4-methoxyamphetamine; some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA;

3-Hydroxy-phencyclidine (other name hydroxy PCP);

5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine;

4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine; some trade and other names: 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-methylphenethylamine; “DOM”; and “STP”;

3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;

3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA);

3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (also known as (ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy) phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA, MDE, MDEA);
N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (also known as (hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4 (methylenedioxy) phenethylamine, and (hydroxy MDA);
3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;
5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine (5-MeO-DMT);
Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name: AMT);
Bufotenine; some trade and other names: 3-(beta-Dimethylaminoethyl)-5-hydroxyindole; 3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-5-indol; N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine; mappine;
Diethyltryptamine; sometraide and other names: N, N-Diethyltryptamine; DET;
Dimethyltryptamine; some trade or other names: DMT;
5-Methoxy-N,N-disopropyltryptamine (5-MeO-DIPT);
Ibogaine; some trade and other names: 7-Ethyl-6, 6 Beta, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13-octahydro-2-methoxy-6, 9-methano-5H- pyrido [1', 2': 1, 2] azepino [5,4-b] indole; Tabernanthe iboga;
Lysergic acid diethylamide;
Marihuana; Marijuana (Cannabis, sp.);
Mescaline;
Parahexyl-7374; some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10-tetrahydro-6, 6, 9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl;
Peyote; meaning all parts of the plant presently classified botanically as Lophophora williamsii Lemaire, whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, any extract from any part of such plant, and every compound, manufacture, salts, immediate derivative, mixture, or preparation of such plant, its seeds or extracts;
N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
Psilocybin;
Psilocyn;
Tetrahydrocannabinols; synthetic equivalents of the substances contained in the plant, or in the resinous extractives of Cannabis, sp. and/or synthetic substances, immediate derivatives and their isomers with similar chemical structure and pharmacological activity including, but not limited to the following:

delta-1 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical isomers;
delta-6 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical isomers;
delta-3,4 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical isomers;
delta-8 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and its optical isomers; and
delta-10 Cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and its optical isomers;

(Delta-8 tetrahydrocannabinol-O (delta-8-THC-0), Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (delta-9-THC-0) and Synthetic and non-naturally occurring cannabinoids.

The provisions of this section related to tetrahydrocannabinols are inapplicable to products or substances lawfully manufactured, distributed, or possessed under the provisions of §19-12E-1 et seq. and Chapter 16H of this code.

Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine; some trade or other names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine, (1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, cyclohexamine, PCE;

Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine; some trade or other names: 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine, PCPy, PHP;

Thiophene analog of phencyclidine; some trade or other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine, 2-thienylanalog of phencyclidine; TPCP, TCP;

1-[1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine; some other names: TCPy;

4-methylmethcathinone (Mephedrone);

3,4-methylenedioxyxypyrovalerone (MDPV);
2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-ethylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-E);
2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-D);
2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-G);
2-(4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-I);
2-[4-(Ethylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (2C-T-2);
2-[4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (2C-T-4);
2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (2C-H);
2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl)ethanamine (2C-N);
2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl)ethanamine (2C-P);
3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-methylcathinone (Methyline);
2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (2C-T-7, its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine some trade or other names: 5-methoxy-3-(2-(dimethylamino)ethyl)indole; 5-MeO-DMT(5-MeO-DMT);
Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name: AMT);
5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DIPT);
Synthetic Cannabinoids as follows:
2-[(1R,3S)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol) {also known as CP 47,497 and homologues};
rel-2-[(1S,3R)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-methylnonan-2-yl)phenol {also known as CP 47,497-C8 homolog};
[(6aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol}] {also known as HU-210};
(dexanabinol);
(6aS,10aS)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzol[c]chromen-1-ol) {also known as HU-211};
1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole {also known as JWH-018};
1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole {also known as JWH-073};
(2-methyl-1-propyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-naphthalenyl-methanone {also known as JWH-015};
(1-hexyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-naphthalenyl-methanone {also known as JWH-019};
[1-[2-(4-morpholinyl) ethyl] -1H-indol-3-yl]-1-naphthalenyl-methanone {also known as JWH-200};
1-(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-ethanone {also known as JWH-250};
2-((1S,2S,5S)-5-hydroxy-2- (3-hydroxypropyl)cyclohexyl) -5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol {also known as CP 55,940};
(4-methyl-1-naphthalenyl) (1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl) -methanone {also known as JWH-122};
(4-methyl-1-naphthalenyl) (1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl) -methanone {also known as JWH-398};
(4-methoxyphenyl)(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone {also known as RCS-4};
1-(1-(2-cyclohexylethyl) -1H-indol-3-yl) -2-(2-methoxyphenyl) ethanone {also known as RCS-8};
1-pentyl-3-[1-(4-methoxynaphthoyl)]indole (JWH-081);
1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl) indole (AM2201); and
1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl) indole (AM694).

Synthetic cannabinoids:

CP 47,497 AND homologues, 2-[(1R,3S)-3-Hydroxcyclohexyl]-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol);
HU-210, [(6AR,10AR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-Methyloctan-2-yl)-6A,7,10,10A-tetrahydrobenzo[C]chromen-1-OL];
HU-211, (dexanabinol, (6AS,10AS)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-Dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6A,7,10,10A-tetrahydrobenzo[C]chromen-1-OL);

JWH-018, 1-pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
JWH-019, 1-hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
JWH-073, 1-butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
JWH-200, (1-(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)indol-3-yl)- Naphthalen-1-ylmethanone;
JWH-250, 1-pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole.]
Methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (5F-ADB);
Methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate (5F-AMB);
Methyl 2-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate (FUB-AMB);
N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (5F-APINACA);
N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (ADB-FUBINACA);
Methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (MDMB-CHMICA);
Methyl 2-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (MDMB-FUBINACA);
Tetrahydrocannabinols:
DELTA-1 CIS OR trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their Optical isomers.
DELTA-6 CIS OR trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers.
DELTA-3,4 CIS or their trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers.
Synthetic Phenethylamines
2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine (25I-NBOMe/ 2C-I-NBOMe);
2-(4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine (25C-NBOMe/2C-C-NBOMe);
2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine (25B-NBOMe/ 2C-B-NBOMe);
Synthetic Opioids (including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters and ethers):

N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide (acetyl fentanyl);
furanyl fentanyl;
3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylbenzamide (also known as U-47700);
N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylbutyramide, also known as N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylbutanamide, (butyryl fentanyl);
N-[1-[2-hydroxy-2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl]piperidin-4-yl]-N-phenylpropionamide, also known as N-[1-[2-hydroxy-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide, (beta-hydroxythiofentanyl);
N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacrylamide (acryl fentanyl);
N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylisobutyramide (isobutyryl fentanyl);
N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopentanecarboxamide (cyclopropyl fentanyl);
2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-((1S,2S)-2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl)-N-methylacetamide (also known as U-48800);
Trans-3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(diethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide (also known as U-49900);
Trans-3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzeneacetamide (also known as U-51754);
2-(2-(4-butoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)-N,N-diethylethan-1-amine (butonitazene);
2-(2-(4-ethoxybenzyl)-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)-N,N-diethylethan-1-amine (etodesnitazene);
N,N-diethyl-2-(2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (flunitazene);
N,N-diethyl-2-(2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (metodesnitazene);
N,N-diethyl-2-(2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine
(metonitaze);
2-(4-ethoxybenzyl)5-nitro-1-(2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethyl)-1 H-benzimidazole (N-pyrrolidino etonitazene, etonitazepyne);
N,N-diethyl-2-(5-nitro-2-(4-propoxybenzyl)-1H-benzimidazol-1-yl)ethan-1-amine (protonitazene);
N-pyrrolidino etonitazene;
Etodesnitazene;
Isotonitazene;
Protonitazene;
Metonitazene;
Butonitazene;
Metodesnitazene;
Flunitazene;
Opioid Receptor Agonist
AH-7921 (3,4-dichloro-N- (1dimethylamino)cyclohexylmethyl]benzamide).
Naphthoylindoles or any compound containing a 3-(1- Naphthoyl) indole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent. This shall include the following:
JWH 015;
JWH 018;
JWH 019;
JWH 073;
JWH 081;
JWH 122;
Naphylmethylindoles or any compound containing a 1hindol-3-yl-(1-naphthyl) methane structure with a substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent. This shall include, but not be limited to, JWH 175 and JWH 184.

Naphthoylpyrroles or any compound containing a 3-(1- Naphthoyl) pyrrole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring whether or not further substituted in the pyrrole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent. This shall include, but not be limited to, JWH 147 and JWH 307.

Naphthylmethylindenes or any compound containing a Naphthylideneindene structure with substitution at the 3- Position of the indene ring whether or not further substituted in the indene ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent. This shall include, but not be limited to, JWH 176.

Phenylacetylindoles or any compound containing a 3- Phenylacetylindole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the phenyl ring to any extent. This shall include the following:

- RCS-8, SR-18 OR BTM-8;
- JWH 250;
- JWH 203;
- JWH 251; and
- JWH 302.
Cyclohexylphenols or any compound containing a 2-(3-hydroxy)cyclohexyl) phenol structure with a substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring whether or not substituted in the cyclohexyl ring to any extent. This shall include the following:

- CP 47,497 and its homologues and analogs;
- Cannabicyclohexanol; and
- CP 55,940.

Benzoylindoles or any compound containing a 3-(benzoyl) indole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the phenyl ring to any extent. This shall include the following:

- AM 694;
- Pravadoline WIN 48,098;
- RCS 4; and
- AM 679.

[2,3-dihydro-5 methyl-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo [1,2,3-DE]-1, 4-benzoazin-6-YL]-1-napthalenymethanone. This shall include WIN 55,212-2.

Dibenzopyrans or any compound containing a 11-hydroxydelta 8-tetrahydrocannabinol structure with substitution on the 3-pentyl group. This shall include HU-210, HU-211, JWH 051, and JWH 133.

Adamantoylindoles or any compound containing a 3-(1-Adamantoyl) indole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the adamantoyl ring system to any extent. This shall include AM1248.

Tetramethylcyclopropylindoles or any compound containing a 3-tetramethylcyclopropylindole structure with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not substituted in the tetramethylcyclopropyl ring to any extent. This shall include UR-144 and XLR-11.
N-(1-Adamantyl)-1-pentyl-1h-indazole-3-carboxamide. This shall include AKB48.

Any other synthetic chemical compound that is a Cannabinoid receptor type 1 agonist as demonstrated by binding studies and functional assays that is not listed in Schedules II, III, IV, and V, not federal Food and Drug Administration approved drug or used within legitimate, approved medical research. Since nomenclature of these substances is not internationally standardized, any immediate precursor or immediate derivative of these substances shall be covered.

Tryptamines:

5- methoxy- N- methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine (5-MeO-MiPT);
4-hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (4-HO-DiPT);
4-hydroxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine (4-HO-MiPT);
4-hydroxy-N-methyl-N-ethyltryptamine (4-HO-MET);
4-acetoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (4-AcO-DiPT);
5-methoxy-α-methyltryptamine (5-MeO-AMT);
4-methoxy-N,N-Dimethyltryptamine (4-MeO-DMT);
4-hydroxy Diethyltryptamine (4-HO-DET);
5- methoxy- N,N- diallyltryptamine (5-MeO-DALT);
4-acetoxy-N,N-Dimethyltryptamine (4-AcO DMT);
4-hydroxy Diethyltryptamine (4-HO-DET);
FDU-PB-22 (1-Naphthyl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate);
FUB-PB-22 (Quinolin-8-yl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate);
5-Fluoro-MN-24 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide);
MN-24 (N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide);
SDB-005 (Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxylate);
SDB-006 (1-Pentyl-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide);
Methyl-Ethylaminopentiophenone;
FUB-AMB (Methyl(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl)-L-valinate);
5-Fluoro-SDB-005 Indole (Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate);

5F-AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide);

MMB-CHMICA (Methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoat);

MN-24 (N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide);

SDB-005 (Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxylate);

SDB-006 (1-Pentyl-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide);

Ethcathinone (2-(ethylamino)-1-phenyl-1-propanone, monohydrochloride);

Methyl-Ethylaminopentiophenone;

FUB-AMB (Methyl(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl)-L-valinate);

5-Fluoro-SDB-005 Indole (Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate);

5F-AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide);

MMB-CHMICA (Methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoat);

Bromazolam (8-bromo-1-methyl-6-phenyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine);

Clonazolam (6-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-8-nitro-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine);

Cloniprazepam (5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,3-dihydro-7-nitro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one);

Etizolam (4-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-ethyl-9-methyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]diazepine);

Flualprazolam (8-chloro-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine);

Flubromazepam (7-bromo-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one);
Flubromazolam (8-bromo-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
14]a][1,4]benzodiazepine);
Flunitrazolam (6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-8-nitro-4H-benzo[f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
14]a][1,4]diazepine);
Nifoxipam (5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-hydroxy-7-nitro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-
14]one);
Nitrazolam (1-methyl-8-nitro-6-phenyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine); and
Pyrazolam (8-bromo-1-methyl-6-(2-pyridinyl)-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
14]a][1,4]benzodiazepine).
(e) Depressants.
4-CN-CUMYL-BUTINACA (1-(4-Cyanobutyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-indazole-3-
14]carboxamide);
Alpha-Phenylacetoacetonitrile (3-Oxo-2-phenylbutanenitrile);
2-Fluoro Deschloroketamine (2-(2-Fluorophenyl)-2-(methylamino)-cyclohexanone,
14]monohydrochloride);
4-MEAP (2-(Ethylamino)-1-(4-methylphenyl)pentan-1-one);
Mecloqualone;
Methaqualone;
Bromazolam (8-bromo-1-methyl-6-phenyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine);
Clonazolam (6-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-8-nitro-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
14]a][1,4]benzodiazepine);
Cloniprazepam (5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-1,3-dihydro-7-nitro-2H-1,4-
14]benzodiazepin-2-one);
Etizolam (4-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-ethyl-9-methyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
14]a][1,4]diazepine);
Flualprazolam (8-chloro-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-
a][1,4]benzodiazepine); Flubromazepam (7-bromo-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one); Flubromazolam (8-bromo-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine); Flunitrazolam (6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-8-nitro-4H-benzo[f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine); Nifoxipam (5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-3-hydroxy-7-nitro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one); Nitrazolam (1-methyl-8-nitro-6-phenyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine); Pyrazolam (8-bromo-1-methyl-6-(2-pyridinyl)-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]benzodiazepine); Declazepam (7-Chloro-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one); and
Deschloroetizolam (2-Ethyl-9-methyl-4-phenyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]diazepine);
(f) Stimulants.
Aminorex; some other names: aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline; or 4,5-dihydro-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine;
Cathinone; some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone and norephedrone;
Fenethylline;
Methcathinone, its immediate precursors and immediate derivatives, its salts, optical isomers and salts of optical isomers; some other names: (2-(methylamino)-propiophenone; alpha-(methylamino)propiophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one; alpha—methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; 3,4-methylenedioxyxymethamphetamine and/or mephedrone;3,4-methylenedioxyxymethamphetamine (MPVD); ephedrine; N-methylcathinone;
methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR1432; (+-) cis-4-methylinorex; ((+)-cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine); N-ethylamphetamine; N,N-dimethylamphetamine; also known as N,N-alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine; N,N-alpha-trimethylphenethylamine; Alpha-pyrrolidinopentiophenone, also known as alpha-PVP, optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers; Substituted amphetamines: 2-Fluoroamphetamine; 3-Fluoroamphetamine; 4-Fluoroamphetamine; 2-chloroamphetamine; 3-chloroamphetamine; 4-chloroamphetamine; 2-Fluoromethamphetamine; 3-Fluoromethamphetamine; 4-Fluoromethamphetamine; 4-chloromethamphetamine; Ethcathinone (2-(ethylamino)-1-phenyl-1-propanone, monohydrochloride); Alpha-PHP (1-Phenyl-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one); MPH (1-(4-Methylphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one); PV8 (1-Phenyl-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)heptan-1-one); 4-Chloro-Alp-PVP (1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pentan-1-one); N-Ethylhexedrone (2-(Ethylamino)-1-phenylhexan-1-one); Methoxetamine (2-(Ethylamino)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-cyclohexanone); and 3-Fluorophenmetrazine (2-(3-Fluorophenyl)-3-methylmorpholine);
(g) Temporary listing of substances subject to emergency scheduling. Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances:

N-[1-benzyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (benzylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;

N-[1-(2-thienyl)methyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (thenylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts, and salts of isomers.

N-benzylpiperazine, also known as BZP;

Cyclopentyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopentanecarboxamide);

4-fluorobutyryl fentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]-butyramide);

Isobutyryl fentanyl (2-methyl-N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]-propanamide);

Methoxyacetyl fentanyl (2-methoxy-N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]-acetamide);

3-methylbutyryl fentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]-N-phenylbutyramide);

4-methoxybutyryl fentanyl (N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)butyramide);

Ocfentanil (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]-acetamide);

Tetrahydrofuran fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenyltetrahydrofuran-2-carboxamide); and

Valeryl fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]pentanamide).

(h) The following controlled substances are included in Schedule I:

Synthetic Cathinones or any compound, except bupropion or compounds listed under a different schedule, or compounds used within legitimate and approved medical research, structurally derived from 2- Aminopropan-1-one by substitution at the 1-position with Monocyclic or fused polycyclic ring systems, whether or not the compound is further modified in any of the
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following ways:

By substitution in the ring system to any extent with Alkyl, alkylenedioxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl, hydroxyl, or halide Substituents whether or not further substituted in the ring system by one or more other univalent substituents;

By substitution at the 3-position with an acyclic alkyl substituent;

By substitution at the 2-amino nitrogen atom with alkyl, dialkyl, benzyl or methoxybenzyl groups;

By inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic structure; or

Any other synthetic chemical compound that is a Cannabinoid receptor type 1 agonist as demonstrated by binding studies and functional assays that is not listed in Schedules II, III, IV, and V, not federal Food and Drug Administration approved drug or used within legitimate, approved medical research.

§60A-2-206. Schedule II.

(a) Schedule II consists of the drugs and other substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name or brand name designated, listed in this section. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(b) Substances, vegetable origin or chemical synthesis. — Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following substances whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate excluding apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrophan, nalbuphine, nalmefene, naloxone and naltrexone, and their respective salts, but including the following:
Raw opium;
Opium extracts;
Opium fluid;
Powdered opium;
Granulated opium;
Tincture of opium;
Codeine;
Dihydroetorphine;
Ethylmorphine;
Etorphine hydrochloride;
Hydrocodone;
Hydromorphone;
Metopon;
Morphine;
Oripavine;
Oxycodone;
Oxymorphone; and
Thebaine;

Any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to in subdivision (1) of this subsection, except that these substances shall not include the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium;

Opium poppy and poppy straw;

Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves (including cocaine and ecgonine and their salts, isomers, derivatives, and salts of isomers and derivatives), and any salt, compound, derivative or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of these substances, except that the substances shall not include decocainized

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coca leaves or extractions of coca leaves, which extractions do not contain cocaine or ekgonine;

Concentrate of poppy straw (the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid, or powder form which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy).

(c) Opiates.

Alfentanil;

Alphaprodine;

Anileridine;

Bezitramide;

Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);

Carfentanil;

Dihydrocodeine;

Diphenoxylate;

Fentanyl;

Isomethadone;

Levo-alphacetylmethadol; some other names: levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, LAAM;

Levomethorphan;

Levorphanol;

Metazocine;

Methadone;

Methadone-Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;

Moramide-Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1;

Norfentanyl;

Oliceridine;

1-diphenylpropane-carboxylic acid;

Pethidine; (meperidine);
Pethidine-Intermediate-A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;
Pethidine-Intermediate-B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;
Pethidine-Intermediate-C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid;
Phenazocine;
Piminodine;
Racemethorphan;
Racemorphan;
Remifentanil;
Sufentanil;
Tapentadol; and
Thiafentanil \((4\text{-}(\text{methoxycarbonyl})-4\text{-}(\text{N-phenmethoxyacetamido})-1\text{-}2\text{-}(\text{thienyl})\text{ethylpiperidine})\), including its isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters and ethers.

(d) Stimulants.
Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;
Methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers;
Methylphenidate;
Phenmetrazine and its salts; and
Lisdexamfetamine.

(e) Depressants.
Amobarbital;
Glutethimide;
Pentobarbital;
Phencyclidine; and
Secobarbital.

(f) Hallucinogenic substances:
Dronabinol [(−)-delta-9-trans tetrahydrocannabinol] if in an FDA approved oral solution; and

Nabilone: [Another name for nabilone: (−)-trans-3-(1, 1-dimethylheptyl)-6, 6a, 7, 8, 10, 10a-hexahydro-1-hydroxy-6, 6-dimethyl-9H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran-9-one].

(g) Immediate precursors. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances:

Immediate precursor to amphetamine and methamphetamine:

Phenylacetone;

Some trade or other names: phenyl-2-propanone; P2P; benzyl methyl ketone; methyl benzyl ketone;

Immediate precursors to phencyclidine (PCP):

1-phenylcyclohexylamine; and

1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (PCC).

Immediate precursor to fentanyl:

4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).

§60A-2-210. Schedule IV.

(a) Schedule IV shall consist of the drugs and other substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(b) Narcotic drugs. — Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth
below:

Not more than 1 milligram of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit; and

Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane).

(c) Depressants.

Alprazolam;
Barbital;
Bromazepam;
Camazepam;
Carisoprodol;
Chloral betaine;
Chloral hydrate;
Chlordiazepoxide;
Clobazam;
Clonazepam;
Clorazepate;
Clotiazepam;
Cloxazolam;
Delorazepam;
Diazepam;
Dichloralphenazone;
Estazolam;
Ethchlorvynol;
Ethinamate;
Ethyl loflazepate;
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36 Fludiazepam;
37 Flunitrazepam;
38 Flurazepam;
39 Fospropofol;
40 Halazepam;
41 Haloxazolam;
42 Ketazolam;
43 Lemborexant.
44 Loprazolam;
45 Lorazepam;
46 Lormetazepam;
47 Mebutamate;
48 Medazepam;
49 Meprobamate;
50 Methohexital;
51 Methylphenobarbital (mephobarbital);
52 Midazolam;
53 Nimetazepam;
54 Nitrazepam;
55 Nordiazepam;
56 Oxazepam;
57 Oxazolam;
58 Paraldehyde;
59 Petrichloral;
60 Phenobarbital;
61 Pinazepam;
Prazepam; Quazepam; Remimazolam.
Temazepam; Tetrazepam; Triazolam;
Xylazine; Zaleplon; Zolpidem;
Zopiclone; and
Suvorexant \(([(7R)-4-(5\text{-}chloro-1,3\text{-}benzoxazol-2-yl})-7\text{-}methyl-1,4\text{-}diazepan-1-yl]-[5-
\text{methyl}-2-(2H,1,2,3\text{-}triazol-2-yl)phenyl]methanone)\).
(d) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of
Fenfluramine and Dexfenfluramine.
(e) Stimulants.
Cathine ((+)-norpseudoephedrine);
Diethylpropion;
Fencamfamin;
Fenproporex;
Mazindol;
Mefenorex;
Modafinil;
Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof);
Phentermine;
Pipradrol;
Serdexmethylphenidate;
Sibutramine;

SPA ((-)-1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane); and

Eluxadoline (5-[[[2S)-2-amino-3-[4-aminocarbonyl]-2,6-dimethylphenyl]-1-oxopropyl

[(1S)-1-(4-phenyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethyl][amino]methyl]-2-methoxybenzoic acid);

(f) Other substances.

Pentazocine;

Butorphanol;

Tramadol (2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-1-(3-methoxyphenyl) cyclohexanol); and

Amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite, isobutyl nitrite, and the other organic nitrites are controlled
substances and no product containing these compounds as a significant component shall be
possessed, bought, or sold other than pursuant to a bona fide prescription or for industrial or
manufacturing purposes.

§60A-2-212. Schedule V.

(a) Schedule V shall consist of the drugs and other substances, by whatever official name,
common or usual name, chemical name, or brand name designated, listed in this section. Unless
specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or
preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances, including their isomers,
esters, ethers, salts and salts of isomers, esters and ethers, whenever the existence of such
isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation.

(b) Narcotic drugs containing nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients. Any compound,
mixture or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs or their salts calculated as the
free anhydrous base or alkaloid in limited quantities as set forth below, which shall include one or
more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the
compound, mixture or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the
narcotic drug alone.

Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;
Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;
Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;
Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;
Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams; and
Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

(c) Stimulants:

Pyrovalerone.

(d) Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing as its single active ingredient ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, or phenylpropanolamine, their salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers except products which are for pediatric use primarily intended for administration to children under the age of 12: Provided, That neither the offenses set forth in section four hundred one, article four of this chapter, nor the penalties therein, shall be applicable to ephedrine, pseudoephedrine or phenylpropanolamine which shall be subject to the provisions of article ten of this chapter.

(e) Depressants:

Ezogabine \([N\text{-}[2\text{-amino-4-94-fluorobenzylamino}]\text{-phenyl}]\text{-carbamic acid ethyl ester}\];
Lacosamide \([(R)\text{-}2\text{-acetoamido} \text{-N-benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide}]\);
and
Brivaracetam \(\text{((2S)}\text{-}2\text{-}[(4R)\text{-}2\text{-oxo-4-propylpyrrolidin-1-yl}]\text{-butanamide})\) (also referred to as BRV; UCB-34714; Briviact).

(f) Other substances:

Gabapentin;
Pregabalin;
Cenobamate; and
Lasmiditan.