

# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

**2026 REGULAR SESSION**

**Committee Substitute**

**for**

**Senate Bill 233**

BY SENATORS FULLER AND DEEDS

[Reported January 28, 2026, from the Committee on  
the Workforce]



1 A BILL to amend and reenact §21-5-5c of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating  
2 to deception examiners; and clarifying the qualifications required to be licensed as a Class  
3 I or Class II psychophysiological detection of deception examiner.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

**ARTICLE 5. WAGE PAYMENT AND COLLECTION.**

**§21-5-5c. License required for psychophysiological detection of deception examiners;  
qualifications; promulgation of rules governing administration of  
psychophysiological detection of deception examinations.**

1 (a) No person, firm, or corporation shall administer a psychophysiological detection of  
2 deception examination, lie detector, or other similar examination utilizing mechanical or electronic  
3 measures of physiological reactions to evaluate truthfulness without holding a current valid license  
4 to do so as issued by the Commissioner of Labor. No examination shall be administered by a  
5 licensed corporation except by an officer or employee thereof who is also licensed.

6 (b) A person is qualified to receive a license as an examiner if he or she:

7 (1) Is at least 21 years of age;

8 (2) Is a citizen of the United States;

9 (3) Has not been convicted of a felony: *Provided*, That the commissioner shall apply §21-  
10 1-6 of this code to determine if the prior criminal conviction bears a rational nexus to the license  
11 being sought;

12 (4) Has not been released or discharged with other than honorable conditions from any of  
13 the armed services of the United States or that of any other nation;

14 (5) Has passed an examination conducted by the Commissioner of Labor or under his or  
15 her supervision to determine his or her competency to obtain a license to practice as an examiner;

16 (6) Has satisfactorily completed not less than six months of internship training; and

17 (7) Has met any other qualifications of education or training established by the  
18 Commissioner of Labor in his or her sole discretion which qualifications are to be at least as

19 stringent as those recommended by the American Polygraph Association: Provided, That in no  
20 case shall a Class I license applicant be required to hold a baccalaureate degree, and in no case  
21 shall a Class II license applicant be required to hold an associate degree.

22 (c) The Commissioner of Labor may designate and administer any test he or she considers  
23 appropriate to those persons applying for a license to administer psychophysiological detection  
24 of deception, lie detector, or similar examination. The test shall be designed to ensure that the  
25 applicant is thoroughly familiar with the code of ethics of the American Polygraph Association and  
26 has been trained in accordance with association rules. The test must also include a rigorous  
27 examination of the applicant's knowledge of and familiarity with all aspects of operating  
28 psychophysiological detection of deception equipment and administering psychophysiological  
29 detection of deception examinations.

30 (d) The license to administer psychophysiological detection of deception, lie detector, or  
31 similar examinations to any person shall be issued for a period of one year. It may be reissued  
32 from year to year. The licenses to be issued are:

33 (1) "Class I license" which authorizes an individual to administer psychophysiological  
34 detection of deception examinations for all purposes which are permissible under the provisions  
35 of this article and other applicable laws and rules.

36 (2) "Class II license" which authorizes an individual who is a full-time employee of a law-  
37 enforcement agency to administer psychophysiological detection of deception examinations to its  
38 employees or prospective employees only.

39 (e) The Commissioner of Labor shall charge an annual fee to be established by legislative  
40 rule. All fees paid pursuant to this section shall be paid to the Commissioner of Labor and  
41 deposited in an appropriated special revenue account hereby created in the State Treasury to be  
42 known as the Psychophysiological Examiners Fund and expended for the implementation and  
43 enforcement of this section. Through June 30, 2019, amounts collected which are found, from  
44 time to time, to exceed funds needed for the purposes set forth in this section may be utilized by

45 the commissioner as needed to meet the division's funding obligations: *Provided*, That beginning  
46 July 1, 2019, amounts collected may not be utilized by the commissioner as needed to meet the  
47 division's funding obligations. In addition to any other information required, an application for a  
48 license shall include the applicant's Social Security number.

49 (f) The Commissioner of Labor shall propose rules for legislative approval in accordance  
50 with §29A-3-1 *et seq.* of this code governing the administration of psychophysiological detection  
51 of deception, lie detector, or similar examination to any person: *Provided*, That all applicable rules  
52 in effect on the effective date of §21-5-5a, §21-5-5b, §21-5-5c, and §21-5-5d of this code will  
53 remain in effect until amended, withdrawn, revoked, repealed, or replaced. The legislative rules  
54 shall include:

55 (1) The type and amount of training or schooling necessary for a person before which he  
56 or she may be licensed to administer or interpret a psychophysiological detection of deception,  
57 lie detector, or similar examination;

58 (2) Testing requirements, including the designation of the test to be administered to  
59 persons applying for licensure;

60 (3) Standards of accuracy which shall be met by machines or other devices to be used in  
61 psychophysiological detection of deception, lie detector, or similar examination;

62 (4) The conditions under which a psychophysiological detection of deception, lie detector,  
63 or similar examination may be administered;

64 (5) Fees for licenses, renewals of licenses, and other services provided by the  
65 commissioner;

66 (6) Any other qualifications or requirements, including continuing education, established  
67 by the commissioner for the issuance or renewal of licenses; and

68 (7) Any other purpose to carry out the requirements of §21-5-5a, §21-5-5b, §21-5-5c, and  
69 §21-5-5d of this code.